



بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



Disasters Risk Reduction & Sustainable Development

الحد من الكوارث والتنمية المستدامة

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Disasters Risk Reduction (DRR)

&

Sustainable Development





Disasters Risk Reduction & Sustainable Development

والتنمية المستدامة



Major achievements in DRR by UN General Assembly

During last 50-years

- = 1960's: UN/GA adopted measures regarding severe disasters
- = 1970-1986: Assistance in cases of natural disaster
- = 1990-1999: The International Decade for Natural Disaster Reduction
- = 1994: Yokohama Strategy
- = 2000: International Strategy for Disaster Reduction (UN-ISDR)
- = 2002: The Johannesburg Plan of Action World Summit on Sustainable Development (WSSD)
- = 2005-2015: Hyogo Framework for Action (HFA)
- = 2015-2030): Sendai Framework for DRR



()

(1999-1990)

=

إستراتيجية يوكوهاما (1994)

=

الإستراتيجية الدولية للحد من مخاطر الكوارث

=

=

إطار عمل هيوجو (2015-2005)

=

إطار عمل سينداي (2030-2015)

=



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Nowadays, and after these UN-achievements.

الآن وبعد هذه الإنجازات الدولية

**Disasters continue to undermine efforts to
achieve sustainable development.**

لا تزال الكوارث تقوض الجهود الرامية
إلى تحقيق التنمية المستدامة



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In the last 20 years the impact of disasters has been devastating

4.4 billion
people affected

1.3 million
people killed

US\$2
trillion
in economic losses



Hazards

المخاطر



Hazard is A potentially damaging physical event, phenomenon or human activity that may cause the loss of life or injury, property damage, social and economic disruption. (HFA ,2005-2015)

حدث أو ظاهرة طبيعية أو نشاط بشري يمكن أن يكون
مضراً ويؤدي إلى خسائر في الأرواح والإصابة بجروح وإلحاق

(HFA ,2005-2015)



Hazards

المخاطر



إدارة المخاطر

لمواجهة

تتبعها

الحد من المخاطر

سلسلة من العمليات تهدف للتعرف علي المخاطر وتحليلها و التخطيط الشامل والمتكامل لتخفيف الآثار السلبية المصاحبة لها.

Disaster risk reduction (DRR) is a systematic approach to identifying, assessing and reducing the risks of disaster.



Hazards

المخاطر



Hazard Types

أنواع المخاطر

Man-Made

غير طبيعية

الحرائق
حوادث الطرق
حوادث القرصنة
الحوادث النووية
الخ...

Climate Changes

التغيرات المناخية

Natural

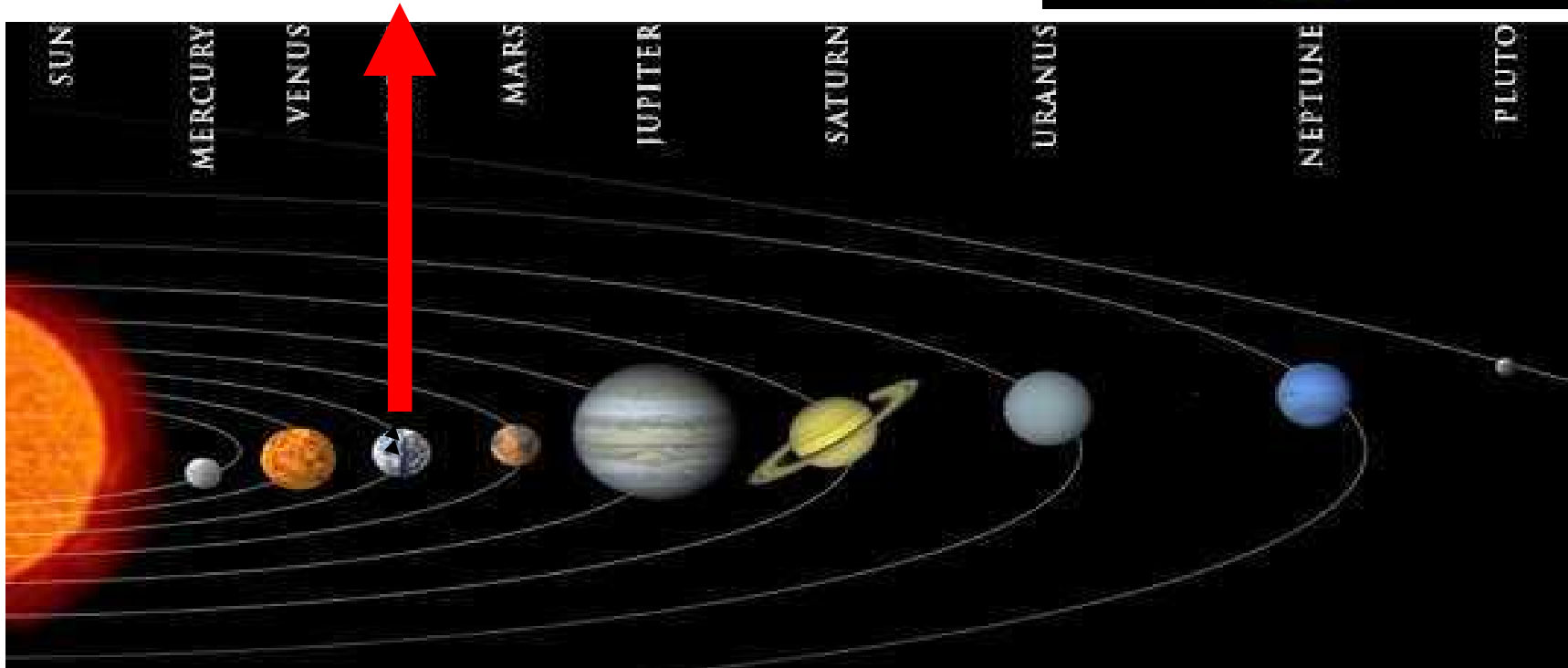
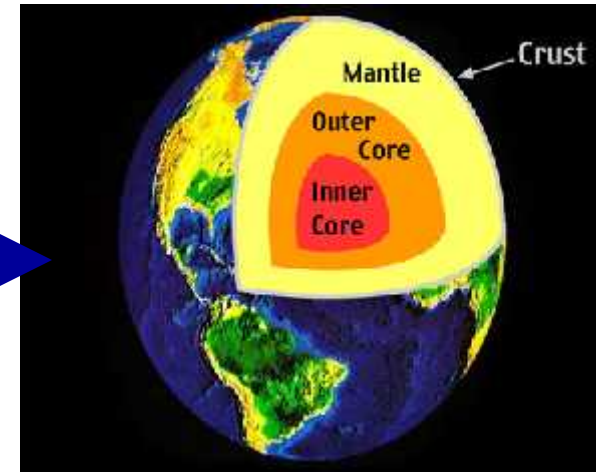
طبيعية

الزلازل & التسونامي
السيول
الانهيارات أرضية
العواصف
الخ...



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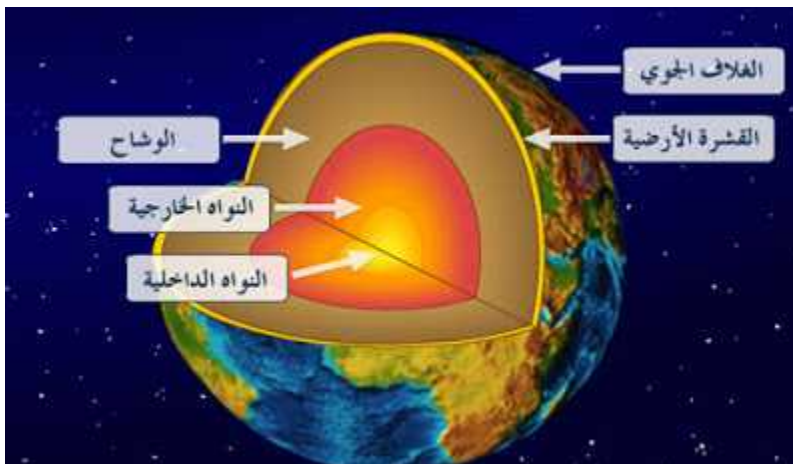
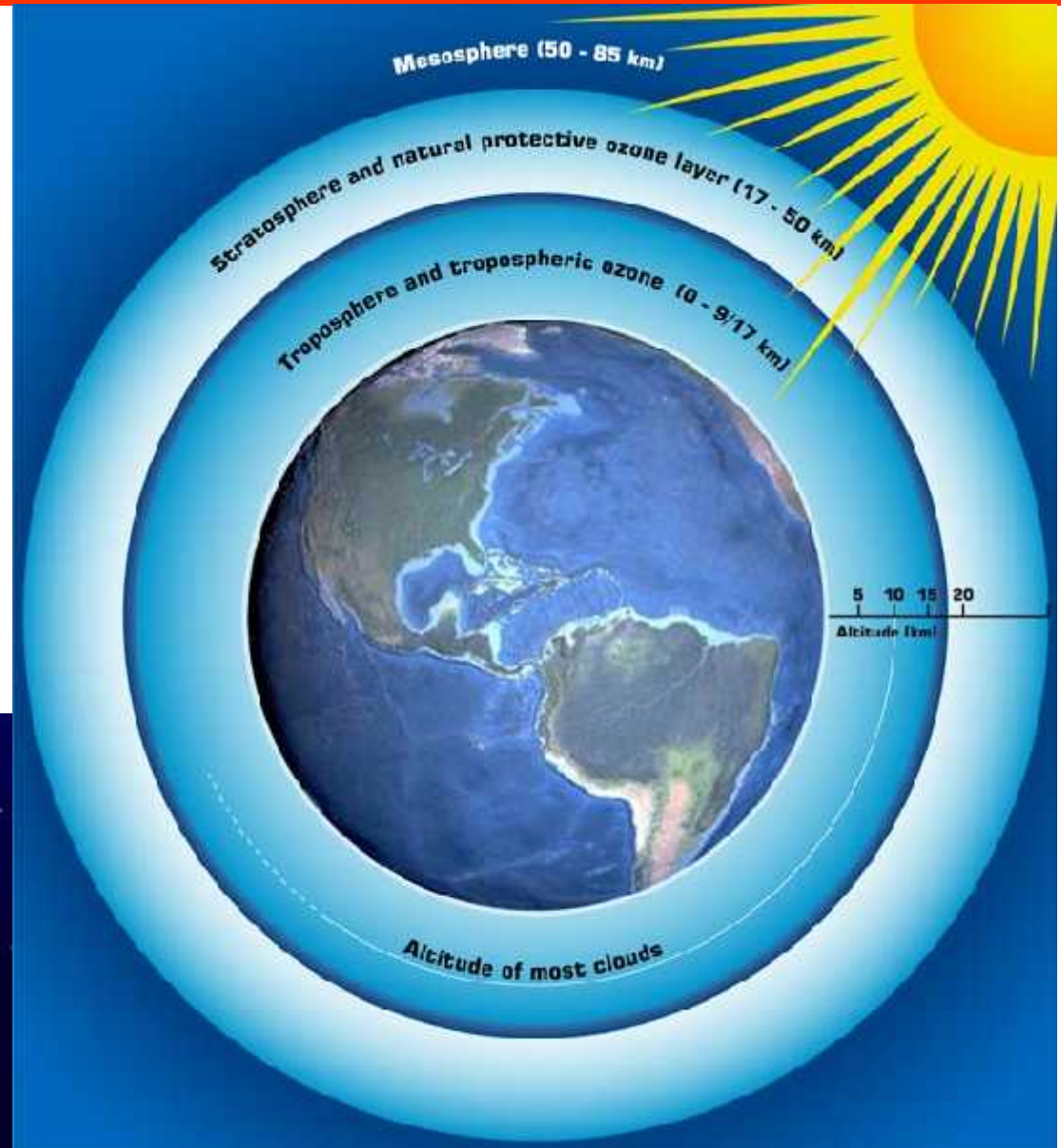
والتنمية المستدامة





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والتنمية المستدامة





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والتنمية المستدامة



History of Humans on Planet Earth

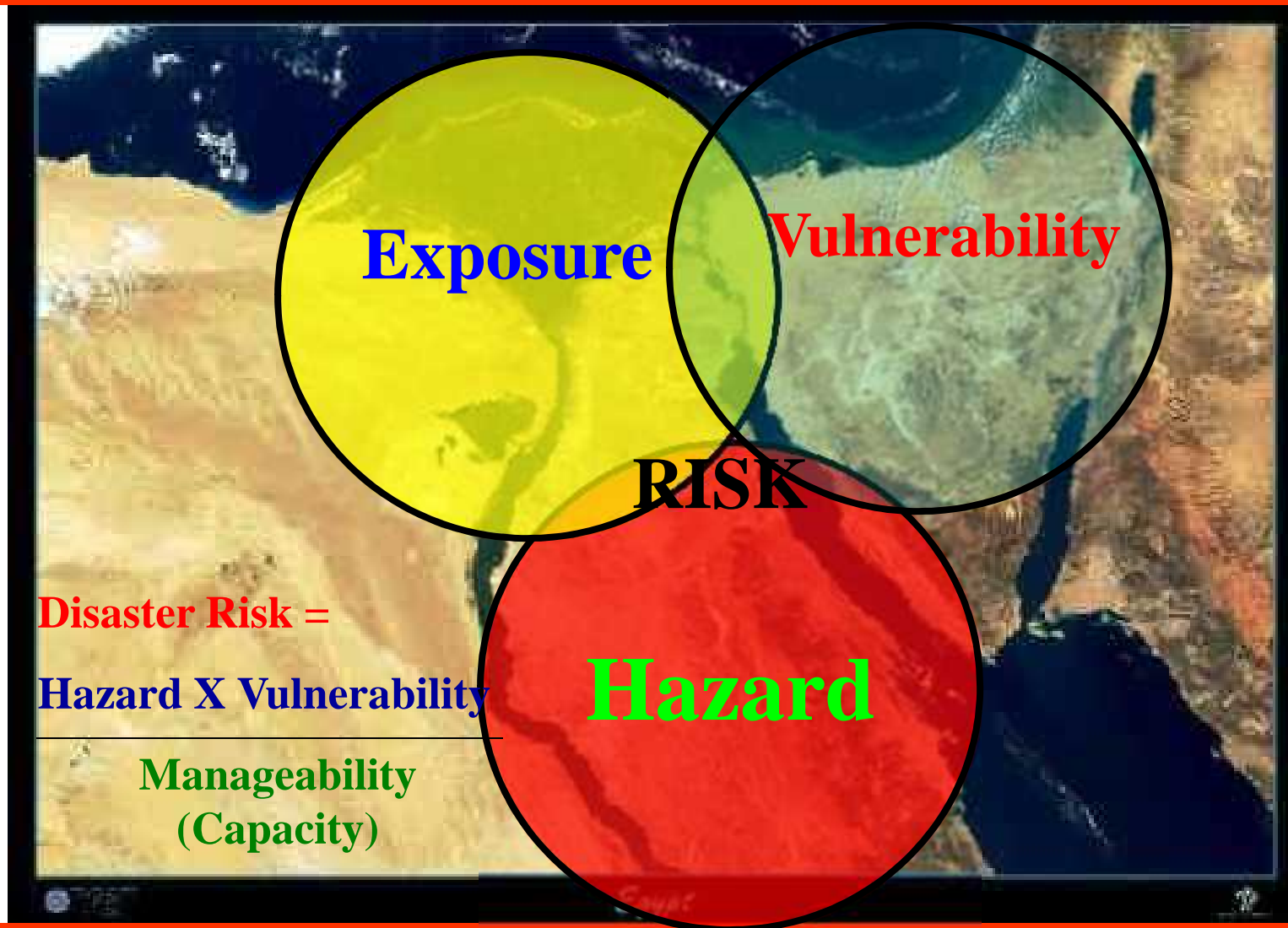
It began approximately 1 to 2.5 million years ago,



Age: 4.5 billion years



What is the Risk?





What is the Risk?



Risk = Hazard x Vulnerability

While, loss depends on the value of the exposure at risk, given by

Loss = Hazard x Vulnerability x Exposure



Disaster Stages



Pre-Disaster

Preparedness

Early Warning

Better Land Usage

Public Awareness

Evacuation Plans

Emergency Broadcasting

Building Materials & Codes



Pre-Disaster

**Co-
Disaster**

Response & Relief Activities

**Co-
Disaster**

**Post-
Disaster**

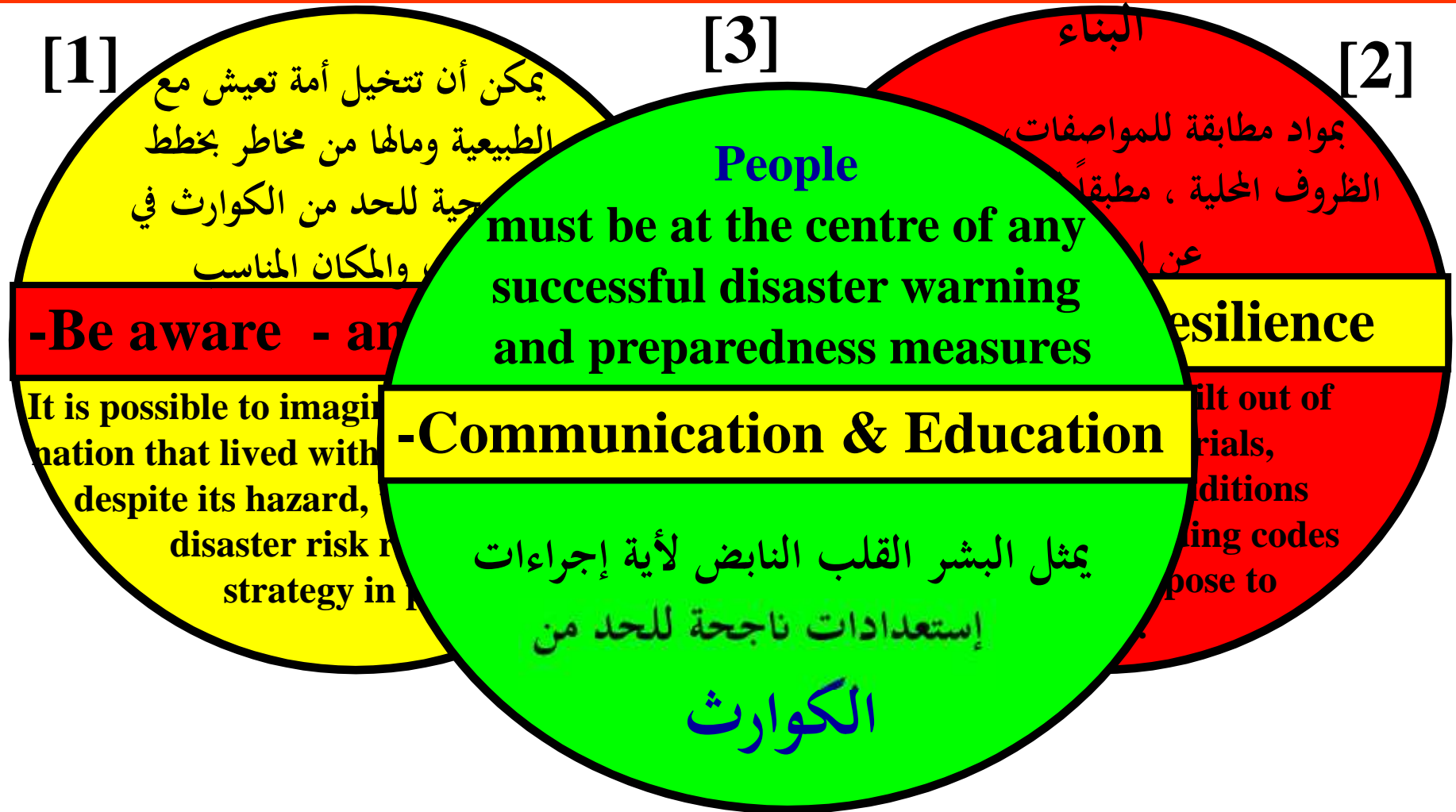
Recovery & Rehabilitation & Humanitarian Efforts

**Post-
Disaster**



For Safer Future & sustainable Development

من أجل مستقبل أكثر أمناً وتحقيق التنمية المستدامة



عناصر التحكم Controlling Elements

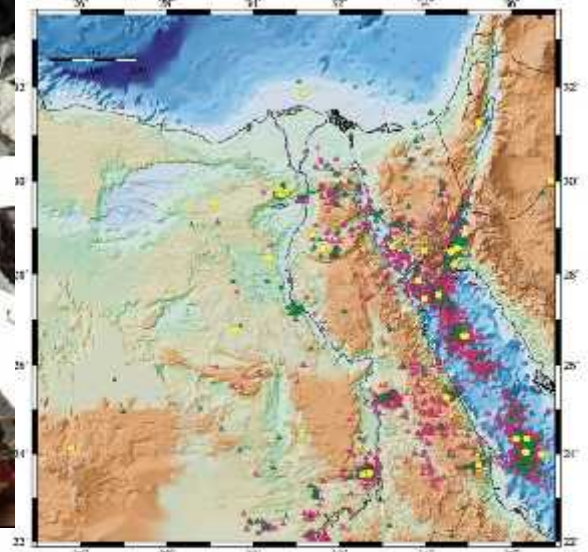


Safer Future



HUMAN

البشر



Building Stone

الحجر

HAZARD

الخطر





What we should do?





What we should do?



Scientists

Decision-Makers



**COMMON LANGUAGE BETWEEN SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY
AND DECISION-MAKERS.**



Roadmap



[1] Monitoring and Identification

[2] Analysis and Evaluation

[3] Site Selection

[4] Projects characteristics

[5] update and regular Maintains

Key-Messages



(1) DRR and SD are two faces of the same coin



(2) DRR makes sustainable development.

(3) SDG's Should commit countries to measure risk and account for losses associated with disasters and other extreme events



Thank You

Tuesday, October 31,
2017